

PLANT LIST Orford Thumbs Reserve

Created 21-Jan-15 Updated 26-May-23

By APST, R Skabo, C Howells

Goto Photos

Scientific name	status	Common Name	Description
Acacia dealbata		silver wattle	tree with grey green feathery leaves; golden flowers
Acacia genistifolia		spreading wattle	shrub; golden flowers in spheres; stiff dagger-like leaves
Acacia melanoxylon		blackwood	tree to 30m; leaves with parallel veins; round flower heads
Acacia mucronata		caterpillar wattle	erect shrub/small tree; leaves narrow linear to 15cm long with short narrow point; yellow flowers in spikes
<u>Acacia riceana</u>	е	arching wattle	shrub/tree to 6 m; phyllodes clustered, to 3 cm long with sharp point; flowers yellow in spikes.
Acacia verticillata		prickly moses	shrub 50cm to 6m high; leaves in whorls, narrow pungent pointed, to 2cm long; flowers in cylindrical yellow spikes
Acaena novae-zelandiae		common buzzy	herb; leaves divided; balls of flower/seeds with hooks
Acrotriche serrulata		ants delight	dark green low shrub; prickly leaves; flowers underneath
Allocasuarina littoralis		black sheoak	tree; fruit like small pine cones; segmented needle- like "leaves"
Allocasuarina verticillata		drooping sheoak	tree with "leaves" hanging down or drooping
<u>Arthropodium milleflorum</u>		pale vanilla-lily	herb to 50 cm; grass-like leaves; flowers white/mauve drooping
Banksia marginata		silver banksia	tree with typical banksia cones or yellow flower spikes
Bauera rubioides		wiry bauera	sprawling wiry shrub; leaves opposite, each with three leaflets; flowers white to pink
Bedfordia salicina	е	tasmanian blanketleaf	shrub/tree to 5m; leaves dark green above silver hairy below; yellow daisy flowers in groups
Beyeria viscosa		pinkwood	small tree; inconspicuous flower; female plants have 3-lobed fruit
Billardiera longiflora	е	purple appleberry	vine to 3m, clambers over other plants; leaves lance-like to 3cm; flowers tubular 2.5cm, yellow/green; fruit blue, sometimes white
Blechnum nudum		fishbone waterfern	fronds light green divided only once, fertile fronds different
Blechnum wattsii		hard waterfern	fronds dark green, divided only once, fertile fronds different
Bursaria spinosa		prickly box	small tree; distinctive "purses" (seed cases); white starry flowers
Caladenia carnea		pink fingers	herb to 25 cm; single narrow narrow; 1 to 6 showy pink flowers

<u>Callitris oblonga</u>	south esk pine	Narrow tree to 5m, blue-green leaves to 1mm in whorls of 3, pear shaped female cones 1cm, with 3 large and 3 small scales
Callitris rhomboidea	oyster bay pine	Narrow tree to 6m, green leaves to 2-5mm in whorls of 3, pear shaped female cones 2cm, with 6 pointed scales of sililar size
Cassinia aculeata	dolly bush	shrub to 3 m; large clusters of small white flowers
Cassytha glabella	slender dodderlaurel	slender parasitic twiner; appears leafless; tiny white flowers in bunches on short stalks
Chiloglottis cornuta	green bird-orchid	orchid with pair of opposite, broad ovate leaves; flowers green, on scapes to 4cm high
Chrysocephalum apiculatur	common everlasting	perennial herb to 50cm; stem & leaves densely hairy; golden daisy flowers in clusters
<u>Clematis aristata</u>	mountain clematis	climber; leaves multi-lobed; large white star-like flowers
Comesperma volubile	blue lovecreeper	wiry climber; small leaves; blue flowers along stems
Coprosma hirtella	coffeeberry	shrub to 2m; leaves dark green, leathery to 6cm long,pointed tip; fruit red/black, fleshy
Coprosma nitida	mountain currant	shrub to 2m; leaves small elliptical; flowers small; fruit spherical, orange/red
<u>Coprosma quadrifida</u>	native currant	erect shrub to 4m; leaves to 10mm; flowers, male & female on separate plants, 4 white petals; fruit shiny red/orange
Coronidium scorpioides	curling everlasting	herb with single golden daisy flower heads on long stems
<u>Correa reflexa</u>	common correa	shrub, variable from prostrate to 3 m; leaves to 5 cm, reflexed with indented veins; flowers tubular, pendant, greenish.
Cotula australis	southern buttons	small herb, often prostrate; leaves once or twice divided, hairy; flower head solitary, 5mm diam, cream on long stalk
<u>Cyathodes glauca</u> e	purple cheeseberry	shrub to 3m; leaves pointed, to 5cm, green above whitish below; flowers tubular, white; fruit fleshy, white to red
Cyrtostylis reniformis	small gnat-orchid	tiny orchid; single heart-shaped leaf on ground; tiny flower
<u>Dianella revoluta</u>	flax lily	strap-like leaves; blue & yellow flowers; blue berries, stamen tips yellow
<u>Dianella tasmanica</u>	forest flaxlily	perennial to 1.5m; leaves long, narrow, margins serrated; flowers on long stalks, 6-petalled, blue; fruit a blue/purple shiny berry
Diplarrena moraea	white flag-iris	strap-like leaves; white flowers
Dodonaea viscosa	native hop	shrub/small tree to 6m high; leaves glossy,oblong, to 6cm long; flowers small, yellow; fruit 3-winged, green to reddish
<u>Drosera gunniana</u>	pale sundew	erect herb to 30cm high; leaves at base round on stem crescent shaped, fringed with glistening hairs; flowers white or pink
Drymophila cyanocarpa	turquoise berry	
<u>Epacris impressa</u>	common heath	shrub; white, red or pink tubular flowers with dimples at base

Epacris marginata	е	rigid heath	erect much branched shrub to 90 cm; leaves sharply pointed, to 12 mm with distinct margin; flowers white with stamens above throat, crowded towards ends of branches, scented.
Epacris virgata		pretty heath	erect woody bush to 2m, shiny rounded and pointed leaves, single white 5-petalled tubular flowers in the axils of top 2/3 of stems
Eucalyptus amygdalina	е	black peppermint	tree 15 to 30 m with fine rough bark; leaves narrow; buds 7-15+
Eucalyptus delegatensis	е	gumtopped stringybark	tree to 50m; stringy bark on most of trunk, branches white; leaves asymmetrical.
Eucalyptus globulus		tasmanian bluegum	tree to 70m high, trunk rough at base, smooth, greyish/white above; leaves lance-shaped to 30cm long; fruit large, ribbed
Eucalyptus obliqua		stringybark	tree to 90m; trunk & branches covered in soft, ridged bark; leaves very unsymmetrical;
Eucalyptus pulchella		white peppermint	Small tree to 20m, smooth white-grey bark, very narrow leaves 5-10cm, 5mm buds in clusters up to 18, nuts with valves level with rim
Eucalyptus viminalis		white gum	tree to 50 m, bark rough at base then smooth; leaves green; buds 3
Exocarpos cupressiformis		common native- cherry	tree; conifer-like foliage; edible orange coloured fruit
<u>Gahnia grandis</u>		cutting grass	tufted perennial with narrow grass-like leaves with sharp, rough edges; flowers in spikes on culms to 3m
Gahnia radula		thatch sawsedge	Narrow tufted perennial sedge; leaves to 70cm; flowers brown to black on ends of leafy stems; nuts brown to black
Galium australe		coast bedstraw	perennial herb with straggling stems; leaves in whorls of 4; flowers small, white, in groups of 1-4 along stem
Geranium potentilloides		geranium	herb; lobed leaves; pink flowers; "storksbill" fruit
Gonocarpus teucrioides		forest raspwort	perennial herb to 60 cm; leaves oval and rough to touch; flowers on leafy spikes with petals often fallen.
Goodenia lanata		trailing native- primrose	prostrate herb; leaves to 7cm, dark green above lighter below; flowers golden, asymmetric on long stem
Goodenia ovata		hop native- primrose	shrub to 2m; leaves bright green, to 6cm, edges toothed; flowers yellow with petals in two groups
Hakea lissosperma		mountain needlebush	small tree to 6m; leaves cylindrical sharply pointed; flowers white; fruit almost round with short beak and warty surface
<u>Hibbertia riparia</u>		erect guineaflower	shrub; narrow leaves; golden 5-petalled flowers
Hovea heterophylla		winter purplepea	small shrub; dark green leaves; violet pea flowers

Indigofera australis	native indigo	shrub to 1.5m high; leaves feather-like, to 10 leaflets; pea flowers pink/mauve, crowded along branches
Kennedia prostrata	running postman	herb; prostrate & sprawling; leaves with 3 leaflets; crimson pea flower
<u>Lagenophora stipitata</u>	blue bottledaisy	rosette herb; leaves hairy, to 8cm long; single flower head white or purplish on long hairy stem
<u>Leptecophylla divaricata</u>	spreading pinkberry	woody shrub to 1m; crowded narrow convex leaves, green on top, whitish below; single green/cream tubular flowers towards branch ends; fruit bright pink, rarely white
<u>Leptomeria drupacea</u>	erect currantbush	Much branched shrub to 2 m; leaves are tiny scales on stem; flowers very small, cream; fruit fleshy, reddish.
<u>Leptospermum lanigerum</u>	woolly teatree	shrub or small tree; leaves hairy; flowers white, hairy at base; fruit hairy at base
<u>Leptospermum scoparium</u>	common teatree	shrub to 4m; leaves to 2cm with prickly pointed tips; flowers white; fruit with 5 slits, top convex, woody
<u>Leucopogon collinus</u>	white beardheath	shrub to 50cm; leaves with edges turned down; flowers tiny, tubular, bearded inside, in clusters at ends of branches
<u>Linum marginale</u>	native flax	herb; slender stem to 50 cm tall; blue flowers 2 cm diam. on long stems
<u>Lomandra longifolia</u>	sagg	tussock of strap-like leaves with notched ends; flowers in spiny clusters
<u>Lomatia tinctoria</u> e	guitarplant	shrub; divided leaves very variable in form; white flowers
<u>Melaleuca pallida</u>	yellow bottlebrush	shrub/tree to 5 m; leaves blue/green; flowers yellow bottlebrush to 8 cm long.
Microsorum pustulatum	kangaroo fern	Climbing fern on rocks or trees; fronds erect to pendant, widely separated; long creeping fleshy grey-green rooting stem
Notelaea ligustrina	native olive	small tree; leaves lance-shaped to 5cm; small green to purple fruit
<u>Olearia archeri</u>	lanceleaf daisybush	Shrub to 2m; leathery dull green leaves 2-7cm; flowers daisy 7-9 white "petals", yellow centre in clusters with long stalks
Olearia lirata	forest daisybush	shrub to 5m; numerous white daisy flowers at ends of branches
Olearia viscosa	viscid daisybush	shrub to 2m; leaves elliptical, 5-8cm long, sticky, dark green above, light green, hairy under; daisy flower heads with 4-6 white "petals" in crowded terminal clusters
Oxalis perennans	grassland woodsorrel	Small herb to 20cm; leaves trifoliate hearts often folded; flowers 5-petals, yellow, broad petals 12mm wide
Oxylobium ellipticum	-	shrub to 2.5m leaves elliptical, grey or rusty below; golden pea flowers clustered at ends of branches
Ozothamnus obcordatus	yellow everlastingbush	Shrub .5-1.5m, heart-shaper alternate leaves, glossy on top, hairy below, terminal tight clusters of yellow flowers massed in spring

Eimelea nivea e bushmans shrub to 2m; leaves round, dark green, shiny above, white & hairy below; flowers tubular, in spherical heads common dogwood shrub/tree to 10 m; leaves to 10 cm with deep veins, white under; flowers cream/green in branched clusters. Shrub to 4m high; leaves ovate, to 5cm long, hairy under; flowers cream/green in branched clusters. Periodium esculentum bracken common fern to 2.5m tall; leathery much divided frond Pterostylis melagramma blackstripe herb, grows as scattered plants. Central sepal and petals form a hood over the column and lip. Lateral sepals and petals form a hood over the column and lip. Lateral sepals ending in fine points. Pterostylis pedunculata maroonhood orchid with single green flower with maroon "nose" on stem to 25cm Pultenaea juniperina prickly beauty shrub to 2.5m; leaves to 12mm, sharp pointed; goledn pea flowers at ends of branches Pultenaea pedunculata matted bushpea shrub; prostrate; golden pea flowers on stalks Senecio linearifolius common fireweed perennial herb to 2m; leaves narrow linear; yellow daisy flowers in clusters Stackhousia monogyna forest candles herb to 50cm, several erect stems; leaves narrow; flowers while tubular in dense spikes at ends of stems. Stylidium graminifolium narrowleaf pink, four-petalled, in spikes Styphelia humifusa narrowleaf pink, four-petalled, in spikes Tasmannia lanceolata mountain pepper tree to 5m; leaves lance-shaped on red stems; flowers yellow; fruit red turning black hairy pinkbells shrub to 60 cm tall; pink flowers pendulous on stalks veronica formosa common speedwell bush shrub to 2 m; leaves crowded, green, to 1.5 cm long; flowers 4 petals usually pale blue/mauve, clusterace Viola hederacea ivyleaf violet herb; perennial, spreading; kidney shaped leaves; violet flowers on stalks Branching herb to 60 cm; leaves ovate, hairy with wavy margins; 5-petalled bell flowers light blue with white centre; clumping, long taproot				
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RS Callitris oblonga

south esk pine
Narrow tree to 5m, blue-green leaves to 1mm in whorls of 3,
pear shaped female cones 1cm, with 3 large and 3 small
scales



GJ Callitris rhomboidea

oyster bay pine Narrow tree to 6m, green leaves to 2-5mm in whorls of 3, pear shaped female cones 2cm, with 6 pointed scales of sililar size



GJ Cassinia aculeata

dolly bush shrub to 3 m; large clusters of small white flowers



GJ Cassytha glabella

slender dodderlaurel slender parasitic twiner; appears leafless; tiny white flowers in bunches on short stalks



BC Chiloglottis cornuta

green bird-orchid orchid with pair of opposite, broad ovate leaves; flowers green, on scapes to 4cm high



GJ <u>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</u>

common everlasting perennial herb to 50cm; stem & leaves densely hairy; golden daisy flowers in clusters



GJ Clematis aristata

mountain clematis climber; leaves multi-lobed; large white star-like flowers



GJ Comesperma volubile

blue lovecreeper wiry climber; small leaves; blue flowers along stems



GJ Coprosma hirtella

coffeeberry shrub to 2m; leaves dark green, leathery to 6cm long,pointed tip; fruit red/black, fleshy



RW Coprosma nitida

mountain currant shrub to 2m; leaves small elliptical; flowers small; fruit spherical, orange/red



GJ Coprosma quadrifida

native currant erect shrub to 4m; leaves to 10mm; flowers, male & female on separate plants, 4 white petals; fruit shiny red/orange



RS Coronidium scorpioides

curling everlasting herb with single golden daisy flower heads on long stems



GJ Correa reflexa

var. reflexa common correa

shrub, variable from prostrate to 3 m; leaves to 5 cm, reflexed with indented veins; flowers tubular, pendant, greenish.



GJ Cotula australis

southern buttons small herb, often prostrate; leaves once or twice divided, hairy; flower head solitary, 5mm diam, cream on long stalk



RS Cyathodes glauca

purple cheeseberry shrub to 3m; leaves pointed, to 5cm, green above whitish below; flowers tubular, white; fruit fleshy, white to red



GJ Cyrtostylis reniformis

small gnat-orchid tiny orchid; single heart-shaped leaf on ground; tiny flower



GJ Dianella revoluta

flax lily strap-like leaves; blue & yellow flowers; blue berries, stamen tips yellow



BC Dianella tasmanica

forest flaxlily perennial to 1.5m; leaves long, narrow, margins serrated; flowers on long stalks, 6-petalled, blue; fruit a blue/purple shiny berry



GJ Diplarrena moraea

white flag-iris strap-like leaves; white flowers



GJ Dodonaea viscosa

subsp. spathulata native hop shrub/small tree to 6m high; leaves glossy,oblong, to 6cm long; flowers small, yellow; fruit 3-winged, green to reddish



GJ Drosera gunniana

pale sundew erect herb to 30cm high; leaves at base round on stem crescent shaped, fringed with glistening hairs; flowers white or pink



GJ Drymophila cyanocarpa

turquoise berry



GJ Epacris impressa

common heath shrub; white, red or pink tubular flowers with dimples at base





rigid heath

erect much branched shrub to 90 cm; leaves sharply pointed, to 12 mm with distinct margin; flowers white with stamens above throat, crowded towards ends of branches, scented.

GJ Epacris virgata

pretty heath

erect woody bush to 2m, shiny rounded and pointed leaves, single white 5-petalled tubular flowers in the axils of top 2/3 of stems



GJ Eucalyptus amygdalina

black peppermint

tree 15 to 30 m with fine rough bark; leaves narrow; buds 7-15+



GJ Eucalyptus delegatensis

gumtopped stringybark

tree to 50m; stringy bark on most of trunk, branches white; leaves asymmetrical.



GJ Eucalyptus globulus

tasmanian bluegum

tree to 70m high, trunk rough at base, smooth, greyish/white above; leaves lance-shaped to 30cm long; fruit large, ribbed



GJ Eucalyptus obliqua

stringybark tree to 90m; trunk & branches covered in soft, ridged bark; leaves very unsymmetrical;



GJ Eucalyptus pulchella

white peppermint
Small tree to 20m, smooth white-grey bark, very narrow leaves
5-10cm, 5mm buds in clusters up to 18, nuts with valves level



GJ Eucalyptus viminalis

white gum tree to 50 m, bark rough at base then smooth; leaves green; buds 3



GJ Exocarpos cupressiformis

common native-cherry tree; conifer-like foliage; edible orange coloured fruit



GJ Gahnia grandis

cutting grass tufted perennial with narrow grass-like leaves with sharp, rough edges; flowers in spikes on culms to 3m

Gahnia radula

thatch sawsedge

Narrow tufted perennial sedge; leaves to 70cm; flowers brown to black on ends of leafy stems; nuts brown to black



GJ Galium australe

coast bedstraw

perennial herb with straggling stems; leaves in whorls of 4; flowers small, white, in groups of 1-4 along stem



RW Geranium potentilloides

geranium

herb; lobed leaves; pink flowers; "storksbill" fruit



GW Gonocarpus teucrioides

forest raspwort

perennial herb to 60 cm; leaves oval and rough to touch; flowers on leafy spikes with petals often fallen.



RS Goodenia lanata

trailing native-primrose

prostrate herb; leaves to 7cm, dark green above lighter below; flowers golden, asymmetric on long stem





GJ Goodenia ovata

hop native-primrose shrub to 2m; leaves bright green, to 6cm, edges toothed; flowers yellow with petals in two groups

GJ Hakea lissosperma

mountain needlebush small tree to 6m; leaves cylindrical sharply pointed; flowers white; fruit almost round with short beak and warty surface



BC Hibbertia riparia

erect guineaflower shrub; narrow leaves; golden 5-petalled flowers



GJ Hovea heterophylla

winter purplepea small shrub; dark green leaves; violet pea flowers



RW Indigofera australis

native indigo shrub to 1.5m high; leaves feather-like, to 10 leaflets; pea flowers pink/mauve, crowded along branches



GJ Kennedia prostrata

running postman herb; prostrate & sprawling; leaves with 3 leaflets; crimson pea flower



RS Lagenophora stipitata

blue bottledaisy rosette herb; leaves hairy, to 8cm long; single flower head white or purplish on long hairy stem



BC Leptecophylla divaricata

spreading pinkberry woody shrub to 1m; crowded narrow convex leaves, green on top, whitish below; single green/cream tubular flowers towards branch ends; fruit bright pink, rarely white



GJ Leptomeria drupacea

erect currantbush Much branched shrub to 2 m; leaves are tiny scales on stem; flowers very small, cream; fruit fleshy, reddish.



RS Leptospermum lanigerum

woolly teatree shrub or small tree; leaves hairy; flowers white, hairy at base; fruit hairy at base



GJ Leptospermum scoparium

common teatree

shrub to 4m; leaves to 2cm with prickly pointed tips; flowers white; fruit with 5 slits, top convex, woody



BC <u>Leucopogon collinus</u>

white beardheath

shrub to 50cm; leaves with edges turned down; flowers tiny, tubular, bearded inside, in clusters at ends of branches



GJ Linum marginale

native flax

herb; slender stem to 50 cm tall; blue flowers 2 cm diam. on long stems



GJ Lomandra longifolia

sagg

tussock of strap-like leaves with notched ends; flowers in spiny clusters



GJ Lomatia tinctoria

guitarplant

shrub; divided leaves very variable in form; white flowers



GJ Melaleuca pallida

yellow bottlebrush shrub/tree to 5 m; leaves blue/green; flowers yellow bottlebrush to 8 cm long.



GJ Microsorum pustulatum

subsp. pustulatum kangaroo fern Climbing fern on rocks or trees; fronds erect to pendant, widely separated; long creeping fleshy grey-green rooting stem



GJ Notelaea ligustrina

native olive small tree; leaves lance-shaped to 5cm; small green to purple fruit



BC <u>Olearia archeri</u>

lanceleaf daisybush Shrub to 2m; leathery dull green leaves 2-7cm; flowers daisy 7-9 white "petals", yellow centre in clusters with long stalks



GJ Olearia lirata

forest daisybush shrub to 5m; numerous white daisy flowers at ends of branches



GJ Olearia viscosa

viscid daisybush

shrub to 2m; leaves elliptical, 5-8cm long, sticky, dark green above, light green, hairy under; daisy flower heads with 4-6 white "petals" in crowded terminal clusters



RS Oxalis perennans

grassland woodsorrel

Small herb to 20cm; leaves trifoliate hearts often folded; flowers 5-petals, yellow, broad petals 12mm wide



RS Oxylobium ellipticum

golden shaggypea

shrub to 2.5m leaves elliptical, grey or rusty below; golden pea flowers clustered at ends of branches



GJ Ozothamnus obcordatus

yellow everlastingbush

Shrub .5-1.5m, heart-shaper alternate leaves, glossy on top, hairy below, terminal tight clusters of yellow flowers massed in spring



RW <u>Pimelea nivea</u>

bushmans bootlace

shrub to 2m; leaves round, dark green, shiny above, white & hairy below; flowers tubular, in spherical heads



GJ Pomaderris apetala

common dogwood shrub/tree to 10 m; leaves to 10 cm with deep veins, white under; flowers cream/green in branched clusters.



GJ Pomaderris pilifera

shrub to 4m high; leaves ovate, to 5cm long, hairy under; flowers cream/yellow, 5-petalled, in pyramidal clusters



GJ <u>Pteridium esculentum</u>

subsp. esculentum bracken common fern to 2.5m tall; leathery much divided frond



GJ Pterostylis melagramma

blackstripe greenhood

herb, grows as scattered plants. Central sepal and petals form a hood over the column and lip. Lateral sepals ending in fine points.



GJ Pterostylis pedunculata

maroonhood orchid with single green flower with maroon "nose" on stem to 25cm



RW Pultenaea juniperina

prickly beauty shrub to 2.5m; leaves to 12mm, sharp pointed; goledn pea flowers at ends of branches



RW Pultenaea pedunculata

matted bushpea shrub; prostrate; golden pea flowers on stalks



GJ Senecio linearifolius

common fireweed perennial herb to 2m; leaves narrow linear; yellow daisy flowers in clusters



GJ Stackhousia monogyna

forest candles

herb to 50cm. several erect stems; leaves narrow; flowers white tubular in dense spikes at ends of stems.



BC Stylidium graminifolium

narrowleaf triggerplant herb to 50cm; leaves narrow, strap-like; flowers pink, fourpetalled, in spikes



GJ Styphelia humifusa

native cranberry ground cover; prickly leaves; red tube flowers in winter



RS <u>Tasmannia lanceolata</u>

mountain pepper tree to 5m; leaves lance-shaped on red stems; flowers yellow; fruit red turning black



GJ <u>Tetratheca pilosa</u>

hairy pinkbells shrub to 60 cm tall; pink flowers pendulous on stalks



AS Veronica formosa

common speedwell bush shrub to 2 m; leaves crowded, green, to 1.5 cm long; flowers 4 petals usually pale blue/mauve, clustered.



GJ Viola hederacea

ivyleaf violet herb; perennial, spreading; kidney shaped leaves; violet flowers on stalks





GJ Wahlenbergia stricta

tall bluebell

Branching herb to 60cm; leaves ovate, hairy with wavy margins; 5-petalled bell flowers light blue with white centre; clumping, long taproot

GJ Zieria arborescens

stinkwood

shrub/tree to 8 m; leaves with 3 leaflets to 10 cm with unpleasant smell when crushed; flowers with 4 white/pink petals.